

There are no great archæological remains to be specially noted. The pillars of a ruined temple at Gangavaram are of an unusual design in the State. These and the Palace of Tipu Sultân in the Bangalore Fort, built in the style of the Darya Daulat at Seringapatam, will be found referred to in Volume II, Chapters V and VI, of this work.

### SECTION III.—ECONOMIC.

#### GENERAL AGRICULTURAL CONDITIONS.

Prevailing  
Soils and  
Crops.

The prevailing soil is red on which are grown *ragi* and the commonly associated crops. Paddy and sugar-cane are grown on lands under tanks. The sandy soil occurring in some portions of the District is not fertile and requires much manure. In the Closepet Sub-taluk, the soil is generally rocky, though on the banks of rivers it is fit for mulberry and cocoa-nut gardens.

(i) Culti-  
vable area  
and area  
cropped.

#### *Chief Agricultural Statistics and Principal Crops.*

The following table shows the area available for cultivation and the area cropped during the five years from 1920-21 to 1924-25 :—

Year	Area of the District	Area available for cultivation	Cultivable waste not in occupancy	Current fallows	Net area cropped
1920-21 ..	16,79,489	8,66,742	55,241	1,38,711	6,85,656
1921-22 ..	16,79,924	8,77,760	47,193	1,22,011	7,08,556
1922-23 ..	16,79,924	8,78,100	42,397	2,21,336	7,14,367
1923-24 ..	16,79,909	8,77,799	36,063	1,45,806	6,95,930
1924-25 ..	16,80,165	8,79,372	33,883	1,26,067	7,19,382

The following table gives information regarding the area cropped and the different kinds of crops raised during the years 1920-21 to 1924-25 :—

Year	Food grains and pulses	Oil seeds	Condi-ments & spices	Sugar	Fibre
1	2	3	4	5	6
1920-21 ..	5,76,702	26,062	1,406	4,586	100
1921-22 ..	6,03,267	28,837	5,144	4,628	179
1922-23 ..	6,03,872	28,869	3,114	4,895	763
1923-24 ..	5,89,797	27,632	4,124	4,754	197
1924-25 ..	6,16,812	28,326	2,854	3,987	1,208

  

Year	Dyes	Drugs & Narcotics	Fodder Crops	Miscellaneous	Total area Cropped
	7	8	9	10	11
1920-21 ..	88	1,220	14,533	54,782	6,85,656
1921-22 ..	49	1,818	15,390	38,774	7,08,556
1922-23 ..	54	994	16,711	45,369	7,14,367
1923-24 ..	46	1,362	18,880	39,618	6,96,409
1924-25 ..	35	1,888	10,509	36,414	7,19,321

A table showing the number and extent of the different holdings under cultivation in the District during 1920-21, 1921-22 and 1922-23 is given below :—

(ii) Number and extent of Holdings.

Year	Holdings not exceeding an acre in extent		Exceeding one acre but not exceeding 5 acres		Exceeding 5 but not exceeding 10	
	No.	Extent	No.	Extent	No.	Extent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1920-21..	18517	15,235	71498	1,77,872	39593	2,11,450
1921-22..	18734	10,457	73121	1,68,982	40750	2,26,342
1922-23..	18575	36,079	60596	1,55,753	37381	2,07,988
1923-24..	29272	27,003	54158	1,48,756	34657	2,07,918
1924-25..	29343	26,129	54642	1,53,684	35060	2,16,452

Year	Exceeding 10 but not exceeding 50		Exceeding 50 but not exceeding 100		Exceeding 100 but not exceeding 500		Above 500 acres	
	No.	Extent	No.	Extent	No.	Extent	No.	Extent
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1920-21 ..	19363	2,71,559	1417	87,032	237	39,09,233	5	2,768
1921-22 ..	19878	2,82,478	1453	87,988	279	47,687	5	2,768
1922-23 ..	18833	2,90,911	1388	89,485	280	48,021	5	2,768
1923-24 ..	17308	3,00,241	1429	99,225	299	55,824	5	2,769
1924-25 ..	16050	2,96,770	1432	94,544	305	55,102	5	2,768

(iii) Holders according to revenue paid.

The following table gives the number of holders classified according to the amount of revenue paid during 1920-21 to 1924-25:—

Year	Holders paying assessment or jodi of Rs. 5 and under		Holders paying assessment exceeding Rs. 5 but not exceeding Rs. 25	
	No.	Amount paid	No.	Amount paid
1	2	3	4	5
1920-21 ..	97873	3,30,813	41338	4,24,769
1921-22 ..	101494	3,35,023	55309	4,25,615
1922-23 ..	81025	2,94,959	47052	4,58,793
1923-24 ..	50281	1,40,391	43295	4,48,401
1924-25 ..	45806	1,34,835	47527	4,36,849

  

Year	Holders paying Rs. 25 but not exceeding Rs. 100		Holders paying Rs. 100 but not exceeding Rs.500		Holders paying above Rs. 500	
	No.	Amount paid	No.	Amount paid	No.	Amount paid
	6	7	8	9	10	11
1920-21 ..	14633	3,80,194	661	1,01,535	10	31,362
1921-22 ..	34864	3,85,263	668	1,06,692	13	34,125
1922-23 ..	15184	3,96,232	706	99,102	98	49,750
1923-24 ..	17568	5,29,989	794	1,43,987	35	47,435
1924-25 ..	16083	5,13,884	1193	1,33,231	97	50,407

## AGRICULTURAL LOANS.

The following is a table of different kinds of loans granted for different purposes during the years 1920-21, 1921-22, 1922-23, 1923-24 and 1924-25 :—

Kinds of  
loans  
granted.

Year	Land Improve- ment	Takavi	Fruit and other cultivation
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1920-21 ..	6,080	2,130	550
1921-22 ..	3,150	1,475	1,075
1922-23 ..	2,725	1,450	600
1923-24 ..	8,600	5,915	..
1924-25 ..	3,815	1,050	..

## IRRIGATION.

The District has not got any big rivers. Irrigation is therefore mainly carried on by means of tanks and wells.

The following table gives details of major and minor tanks and irrigation wells in the several taluks of the District and the area irrigated by each :—

(i) Major  
and Minor  
Tanks, etc.

Taluks	Tanks in action				Wells	
	Major		Minor		No.	Extent irrigated
	No.	Extent irrigated	No.	Extent irrigated		
Bangalore ..	62	7,763-11	152	3,111-10	..	1,686-25
Devanhalli ..	31	5,741-18	32	841-12	2654	2,447-37
Anekal ..	44	3,000- 0	149	2,391-28	240	548-2
Hoskote ..	37	5,799-28	39	1,176-24	2952	3,441- 0
Nelamangala .	38	3,490- 0	60	4,243- 0	114	1,038- 0
Dodballapur .	46	6,739- 0	81	2,681-23	987	1,334- 4
Kankanhalli .	4	202-23	102	909-35	..	..
Closepet ..	1	137- 0	87	801- 0	..	986-17
Magadi ..	21	3,861-14	156	3,648-14	..	..
Total ..	284	36,734-14	858	19,804-26	6947	11,482- 5

(ii) Major and Minor tanks restored.

The following is a table of Major and Minor tanks in the District including private enterprise tanks and the number of tanks which are restored out of them :—

Taluku	Number of Major Tanks			Number of Minor Tanks		
	Res-tored	Unres-tored	Total	Res-tored	Unres-tored	Total
Bangalore ..	58	4	62	54	98	152
Devanhalli ..	31	1	32	27	8	35
Hoskote ..	37	11	48	39	57	96
Anekal ..	25	19	44	65	84	149
Nelamangala	38	3	41	60	117	177
Kankanhalli	102	3	105	..	..	..
Magadi ..	19	2	21	57	99	156
Dodballapur ..	..	..	46	..	..	81

(iii) Government Tanks according to revenue.

Government tanks according to revenue are classified in the following statement :—

Taluk	With a revenue of					Total
	Less than Rs. 300.	Between Rs. 300 & 500.	Between Rs. 500 & Rs. 1,000	Between Rs. 1,000 & Rs. 5000	Above Rs. 5,000	
Bangalore ..	265	32	23	18	1	339
Devanhalli ..	27	4	11	16	..	58
Anekal ..	163	11	11	8	..	193
Hoskote ..	39	11	19	6	1	76
Nelamangala .	180	24	12	5	..	221
Kankanhalli .	102	3	1	..	..	106
Closepct ..	66	1	..	..	..	67
Magadi ..	156	10	5	6	..	177
Dodballapur	83	16	24	4	..	127
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,364</b>

The more important tanks in the District with a revenue of Rs. 5,000 and above are shown in the accompanying statement:—

(iv) Tanks with a revenue of and over Rs. 5,000.

Sl. No.	Name of Taluk	Name of Tank	Total irrigable area under the tank	Assessment
1	Hoskote ..	Doddakere ..	2,230	14,254
2	Channapatna ..	Mallurkere ..	891	5,885
3	Devanhalli ..	Hosakere ..	..	..

#### FORESTS.

Sandal grows in Bangalore, Kankanhalli, Magadi and Channapatna taluks. The *acacias* grow freely in the plains. Honge is the most common growing tree on tank bunds. Dindiga, Jālari and Halusu are abundant in certain parts of the District. Kagli, Naibyala, Belwara, Bage, Some, Bevu, Kakke, Hale and Kamara occur commonly and *Bassia latifolia* is frequently seen. Among shrubs are Tangadi and the wild date.

#### MINES AND QUARRIES.

See under Geology.

#### INDUSTRIES.

The following is a list of Large Industrial Establishments in Bangalore City:—

Sl. No.	Name of Establishment	Class or Description of Industry	Average number of persons employed daily	Whether worked by mechanical power or hand power	Remarks
1	Bangalore City. Government Printing Press.	Printing ..	403	Mechanical power	Owned by Govt.
2	Mysore Arts and Wood Works.	Wood carving, working in ivory, etc.	125	do	do

Name of Establishment	Class or Description of Industry	Average number of persons employed daily	Whether worked by mechanical power or hand power	Remarks
3. Government Art Workshop.	Wood carving, working in ivory, etc.	89	Mechanical Power.	Owned by Govt.
4. Standard Foundry and Engineering Company.	Castings of all kinds.	40	do	
5. Mysore Metal Industries, Ltd.	Manufacture of safes, etc.	38	do	
6. Madras & Southern Mahratta Railway, Locomotive Shed.	Engine and Boiler repairing	38	do	
7. Madras & Southern Mahratta Railway Workshop.	Do ..	183	do	
8. Messrs. Petrie Hay & Co.	Brass and Iron Foundry.	295	do	
9. Aryan Hosiery Factory.	Manufacture of Hosiery.	63	do	
10. Government Sandalwood Oil Factory.	Manufacture of Sandalwood Oil.	67	do	
11. City Standard Tobacco Company	Manufacture of Cigarettes.	100	do	
12. The Bangalore Woollen, Cotton & Silk Mills, Ltd.	Manufacture of cotton goods, blankets and rugs.	33	do	
13. B. K. Subbyiah & Sons.	Manufacture of blankets, carpets, etc.	2,684	do	
14. Kaiser-i-Hind Woollen, Cotton & Silk Mills, Ltd.	Manufacture of blankets, rugs tweeds, serges, etc.	245	do	
15. Mahalakshmi Woollen & Silk Mills Co., Ltd.	Do ..	568	do	
16. Mysore Spinning & Manufacturing Co., Ltd.	Manufacture of cotton goods.	80	do	
17. Government Central Distillery.	Manufacture of Liquors.	1,540	do	
		101	do	

Name of Establishment	Class or Description of Industry	Average number of persons employed daily	Whether worked by mechanical power or hand power	Remarks
18. Sri Rama Weaving Shed.	Silk weaving ..	50	Mechanical Power	Owned by Govt.
19. Government Weaving Factory.	Weaving ..	43	do	do
20. Government Soap Factory.	Manufacture of Soaps.	52	do	do
21. Central Industrial Work Shop.	Manufacture of Rice Mills, Sugar-cane Mills, Oil Presses, etc.	137	do	do
22. Sri Ramakrishna Oil Mills.	Oil Pressing ..	23	do	
23. The Mysore Tannery, Ltd.	Tanning hides .	160	do	
24. The Railway & General Engineering Company.	Manufacture of reinforced Concrete articles.	60	do	
25. The Premier Metal Factory, Ltd.	Manufacture of seamless measures, brassware, etc.	100	do	
26. The Bangalore Whitelead Syndicate, Ltd.	Manufacture of whitelead powder and paint.	30	do	
27. The City Brick & Tile Works.	Manufacture of bricks and tiles	195	do	
28. The Mysore Clay Works, Ltd.	Manufacture of bricks.	30	do	
29. Mr. Khoday Eswarasa's Silk Twisting Factory.	Silk twisting ..	30	do	
30. Bangalore Silk Filature.	Silk reeling ..	75	do	
31. Mr. R. C. Muniappa's Oil and Flour Mills.	Oil extraction & flour milling.	23	do	
32. Mr. K. Naganna's Oil Mill.	Oil extraction..	21	do	
33. Bangalore Printing & Publishing Company.	Printing ..	100	do	



Name of Establishment	Class or Description of Industry	Average number of persons employed daily	Whether worked by mechanical power or hand power	Remarks
34. Sivaji Soap-nut Works & Oil Mills.	Oil Extraction	31	Mechanical Power.	
35. Swadeshi Perfumery Works.	Manufacture of Perfumes.	20	do	
36. Srinivasa Flour Mills.	Flour Mill ..	37	do	
37. Sri Radhakriahna Rice & Flour Mills.	Rice Milling, etc.	21	do	
38. Sri Krishna Flour Mills.	Flour Mill ..	35	do	
39. Sri Krishna Gold Lace Thread Factory.	Gold lace making	28	do	
40. Bangalore Fire-bricks & Tile Company.	Manufacture of bricks & tiles.	73	do	
41. Messrs. Madurai Mudaliar & Sons.	Engineering Workshop.	42	do	
42. Tata Silk Farm .	Silk rearing and reeling.	95	Hand Power	
43. Mr. Sivappa Revappa's Rice Mill. <i>Bangalore Taluk. Yelahanka.</i>	Rice milling & soap-nut powdering.	20	Mechanical Power	
44. Standard Tile Factory. <i>Whitefield.</i>	Brick-making	53	do	
45. Permanent Brick & Tile Works, Ltd. <i>Channapatna.</i>	Manufacture of bricks & tiles.	29	Hand Power.	
46. Mr. Ramasanjiva Chetty's Toy Works.	Manufacture of lacquerware toys.	23	do	

*Arts and Manufactures.*

The Bangalore City is the chief centre in the District, as in the State, where manufacture of various articles on a large scale is carried on.

Important  
Mills and  
other  
concerns.

The foregoing tables give details of large industrial establishments in the District and in Bangalore City.

The District has got some rural industry also such as manufacture of coarse cloth, saries, dupties and kambliies. Though the quantity manufactured is not in every case on a commercial scale, it is sufficient to meet the local demand.

Rural  
Industries.

The Gudigars at Channapatna are very dexterous in preparing lacquer ware and toys and musical wires, while brass lamps, candle stands and articles of household use are manufactured at Magadi in addition to such musical instruments as *Thambooras* and *Veenas*.

Arts—  
Toys and  
Musical  
Instrumen

The arts of printing, book-binding, lithography and photography are pursued in Bangalore, with electro-plating, boot and shoe-making, smith's work of all kinds, and carpentry in all its branches including, coach-building and furniture-making. The variety of handicrafts is too numerous to specify and is probably on the increase owing to the demand of a growing population.

Brass and copper vessels are manufactured at Yelekyathahalli, Nelamangala Taluk.

Brass and  
Copper  
Works.

The weaving of silk saries after the model of Bangalore Aralepet Saries is done on an appreciably large scale in Kankanhalli town. The weaving of costly clothes at Tyamagondlu appears to have revived of late. Dodballapur is famous for its saries which besides being cheap and fashionable are decent and durable.

Weaving  
Industry.

The extraction of oils forms an important branch of industry. These consist of castor-oil of two kinds. the inferior

Oils.

description obtained from the large seed being called lamp oil; ground-nut oil, caron oil, and gingelly oil, of good and inferior kinds.

### COMMERCE AND TRADE.

Exports and Imports.

The following statement furnishes particulars regarding the exports and imports from and to the District. The figures are only approximate, as there are no reliable data available on the subject.

#### Exports.

Article	Chief place of export	Quantity	Value
			Rs.
1. Ragi (Candies)	Madras .. ..	1,25,360 Candies	18,80,400
2. Paddy do ..	Tumkur & Chitaldrug	17,150 do	2,57,180
3. Horse gram (Pallas).	Mysore and Hassan	3,445 Pallas	84,300
4. Tuvar (Togari)	.....	2,300 do	36,800
5. Ballar (Avare)	.....	.....	..
6. Tamarind ..	.....	350 Tons	38,500
7. Chillies ..	.....	45 do	13,950
8. Rice (raw) ..	Tumkur & Chitaldrug	7,785 Pallas	1,24,360
9. Rice (boiled) .	Kolar and Mysore .	7,866 do	1,25,860
10. Tuvar (Dhal) .	.....	1,600 do	25,600
11. Jaggory ..	Dharwar, Bellary & Belgaum.	808 Tons	1,71,968
12. Ghee ..	.....	.....	..
13. Areca-nut ..	.....	6 Tons	78,000
14. Cocoa-nut ..	.....	4,45,500 No.	20,890
15. Hides ..	Madras .. ..	710 Tons	9,60,400
16. Mangoes ..	.....	.....	..
17. Yarn ..	Hassan & Kadur ..	36,04,000 lbs.	18,88,000
18. Castor (seeds) .	Madras .. ..	6,450 Pallas	67,725
19. Til (superior)..	Madras .. ..	9,608 do	1,82,560
20. Til (inferior) ..	.....	785 do	9,400
21. Honge oil ..	Chitaldrug, Kolar .. Tumkur, Hassan & Mysore.	40 Tons	11,120
22. Castor oil ..	Shimoga .. ..	52 do	22,984
23. Gingelly oil (superior.)	Do .. ..	24 do	13,488
24. Do (inferior)	Do .. ..	5 do	2,570
25. Silk ..	Salem & Kumbakonam.	162 do	28,11,320
26. Silk cloth ..	Kollegal .. ..	4,815	56,170
27. Cotton piece goods.	Mysore, Tumkur & Kolar.	69,000	3,857 104
28. Copper Utensils	Tumkur & Mysore..	85 Tons	1,55,635
29. Brass utensils	Do .. ..	70 do	97,90,1

*Imports.*

Article	Chief place of import	Quantity	Value
			Rs.
1. Ragi ..	Tumkur and Mysore Districts.	82,715 Candies	11,58,012
2. Paddy ..	Mysore and Guntur	46,120 do	5,53,440
3. Wheat ..	Bombay & Dharwar	4,064 Pallas	60,832
4. Raw Rice ..	Mysore, Hindupur, Nellur & Shimoga.	60,845 do	9,73,520
5. Boiled rice ..	Madras ..	11,635 do	1,68,710
6. Horse gram ..	Mysore, Kolar and Seringapatam.	4,900 Candies	87,870
7. Bengal gram ..	Mysore, Davangere and Dharwar.	9,440 Pallas	1,22,720
8. Green gram ..	Mysore and Bombay	4,700 do	56,400
9. Black gram ..	Mysore, Chitaldrug and Madras. ..	3,500 do	4,1050
10. Tuvar Dhal ..	Tirupattur, Krishnagiri and Sholapur.	8,500 do	1,23,350
11. Tuvar ..	Sholapur and Krishnagiri.	12,000 do	1,80,000
12. Poppy seeds ..	Madras and Calcutta	2,948 do	73,730
13. Gingelly seeds	Madras and Mysore	10,990 do	1,97,840
14. Areca-nut ..	Shimoga, Kadur & Tumkur.	360 Tons	4,55,400
15. Cotton ..	Davangere and Dharwar.	96 do	80,170
16. Coffee ..	Coorg and Kadur ..	68 do	65,000
17. Pepper ..	Calicut ..	69 do	49,612
18. Tobacco ..	Calicut and Mysore	65 do	42,407
19. Cocoa-nut dry	Tiptur and Arsikere	35 do	12,528
20. Cocoa-nut green	Do ..	3,00,000 No.	13,820
21. Betel leaves ..	Mysore ..	87,500 Bundles	4,37,500
22. Hides ..	Mysore, Hassan, Kadur and Tumkur, etc.	1,260 Tons	14,11,200
23. Yarn ..	Madras and Bombay	37,72,000 lbs.	19,62,940
24. Jaggory ..	Tumkur and Hindupur.	495 Tons	92,624
25. Sugar brown ..	Do ..	195 do	41,787
26. Sugar, white ..	Kolar and Tumkur	74 do	21,682
27. Sugar-candy ..	Kodiala ..	165 do	29,737
28. Ghee ..	Hindupur, Dharwar and Mysore.	170 do	2,85,430
29. Cocoa-nut oil..	Dharwar and Vellore	184 do	1,11,120
30. Ground-nut oil	Chitaldrug & Salem Districts.	120 do	54,000
31. Silk ..	Bombay and Chitaldrug.	128½ do	41,62,690
32. Silk cloth ..	Kumbakonam and Salem.	32,000	3,40,130

## Marts.

The chief marts of trade in addition to that of Bangalore are at Channapatna, Dodballapur, Sarjapur, Vodaganhalli, Tyamagondal, and Hindiganahal.

## MEANS OF COMMUNICATIONS.

## Railways.

The railways radiating from the Bangalore City Station are:—the Branch Railway to Madras, broad gauge, running east to Jalarpet, of which about 23 miles are in this District, with stations at Bangalore Cantonment, Krishnarajpuram, Whitefield and Devankundi; the Mysore State Railway, metre gauge, running south-west to Mysore and Nanjangud, of which about 42 miles are in this District, with stations at Kengeri, Bidadi, Closepet and Chennapatna; the Southern Mahratta Railway, metre gauge, running north to Guntakal, and from Yesvantpur junction north-west to Harihar and Poona. Of each of these, about 35 miles are in this District with stations on the former at Yesvantpur, Yelahanka, Rajankunti, Dodballapur and Maklidroog; on the latter, at Yesvantpur, Chickbanavar, Golhalli, Dodbele, and Nidvanda. Lastly, there are the Kolar District and Bangalore-Chickballapur Light Railways recently opened, two feet and six inches gauge, running north east and south to Bowringpet, of which about 34 miles are in the District, with stations at Malleswararam, Yesvantapur, Yelahanka, Bettahalsoor, Dodjala, Devanhalli, Avattihalli and Nandi. The feasibility of taking up the Bangalore-Hosur line was before the Government in 1926.

## Roads.

The length of Provincial roads is about 212 miles, maintained at an annual cost of Rs. 72,500. District roads with a total length of 458 miles are found in the District.

The following tables give all available information about Provincial and District Fund roads:—

No.	Names of Roads	Miles	Cost of maintenance
	<i>Provincial Roads.</i>		Rs.
1	Madras-Cannanore road .. .. .	66	27,500
2	Salem-Bellary Road .. .. .	50	18,750

No.	Names of Roads	Miles	Cost of maintenance
			Rs.
3	Bangalore-Bellary Road .. ..	27	9,300
4	Bangalore-Cuddapah Road .. ..	14	2,800
5	Bangalore-Mangalore Road .. ..	23	5,750
6	Bangalore-Suburban Road .. ..	6	3,000
7	Bangalore-Hindupur Road .. ..	26	5,400
	<i>District Fund Roads.</i> Total ..	212	72,500
1	Kolar-Sompur Road <i>via</i> Nandi .. ..	39	5,850
2	Melukote-Dodda Hejjaji Road .. ..	2	150
3	Hoskote-Malur Railway feeder Road.. ..	7	875
4	Hoskote-Sulibele Road .. ..	12	1,500
5	Hoskote-Anekal-Kadgodri Railway feeder Road.	30	4,750
6	Gunjur-Sausmond Road .. ..	3	300
7	Bangalore-Magadi-Huliyurdroog Road .. ..	38	6,800
8	Magadi-Kunigal Road .. ..	10	1,250
9	Bangalore-Mysore Road <i>via</i> Kankanhalli .. ..	43	8,700
10	Kankanhalli-Kodihally Road .. ..	9	900
11	Kodihally-Satnur Road .. ..	16	2,400
12	Closepet-Magadi Road .. ..	20	2,000
13	Closepet-Kankanhalli Road .. ..	16	2,400
14	Channapatna-Satnur Road .. ..	18	3,200
15	Channapatna-Halgur Road .. ..	8	800
16	Hoskote-Sidlaghatta Road .. ..	12	1,200
17	Attibele-Mattigere Road .. ..	3	300
18	Iggalur-Anekal-Gumlapur Road .. ..	11	1,800
19	Bangalore-Anekal Road <i>via</i> Bannerghatta .. ..	21½	5,513
20	Bangalore-Dommasandra Road .. ..	10	2,000
21	Bangalore-Vartur Road .. ..	8	1,600
22	Nelamangala-Gollahally-Dodballapur Railway feeder Road.	21	2,600
23	Begur-Tyamagondlu-Nidavanda Railway feeder Road.	10	1,000
24	Dobbspet-Sivaganga Road .. ..	5	500
25	Dobbspet-Koratigere Road .. ..	6	600
26	Devanhalli-Dodballapur Road .. ..	12	2,100
27	Devanhalli-Vadagenhalli Road .. ..	6	900
28	Venkatapura-Devanhalli Road .. ..	3	225
29	Bangalore-Nandidroog Road .. ..	10	1,000
30	Cross Road at Dodballapur .. ..	6	600
31	Subrayanghat Temple Road (Old) .. ..	8½	850
32	Gudimaranhalli-Magadi Road .. ..	10	1,500
33	Bangalore-Suburban Road .. ..	7	2,100
34	Loop line from Dodballapur Railway Station..	2	150
35	Yelekyathanahally-Nidavanda Railway feeder Road.	4	300
36	Kengeri-Thavarekere Road .. ..	3	225
37	Subramanyaghati Temple Road (New) (Contribution work).	2	150
	Total ..	458½	69,088

Dak Bungalows,  
Musafir-khanas, etc.

Dak Bungalows or rest houses have been built at places of some interest and where accommodation is considered absolutely essential for the convenience of travellers. A moderate fee is levied, the amount varying according to the class to which the bungalow belongs.

Besides these, there are also Musafir-khanas, meaning rest houses for strangers. Invariably a care-taker is appointed to look after the building and help the travellers.

The following table gives detailed information regarding Travellers' Bungalows in the District:—

First Class	Second Class	Third Class
Closepet.	Yelahanka. Hoskote. Dodballapur. Sompur or Dobbset. Channapatna. Bidadi. Hebbagodu. Devanhalli.	Kumbalgod. Hindignal. Rajankunte. Kankanhalli. Kugglihalli. Kodihalli. Satnur. Magadi. Solur. Paduvatta. Anekal. Sarjapur.

#### FAMINES.

Beyond the prevalence of drought consequent on insufficient rainfall in some years, there were no regular famines in this district since the famine of 1877.

### SECTION IV.—ADMINISTRATIVE.

#### DIVISIONS.

Taluks and  
Sub-divisions.

The District is divided into 9 taluks and one sub-taluk, with three Revenue Divisions in charge of three Assistant Commissioners exercising revenue jurisdiction over them:—  
(1) The Dodballapur Sub-Division comprising of Anekal, Hoskote, Devanhalli, Dodballapur and Nelamangala taluks;